

# Department of Defense Cooperative Ecosystem Studies Units National Network

## How the CESU Formed

In 1998, P.L. 105-391 (Sec. 203) authorized and directed the Secretary of the Interior “to enter into cooperative agreements with colleges and universities, including but not limited to land grant schools, in partnership with other Federal and State agencies, to establish cooperative study units to conduct multi-disciplinary research...” In response and under existing cooperative agreement authorities, the Department of the Interior developed a network of Cooperative Ecosystem Studies Units (CESU).

Established in 1999, the CESU Network is a national consortium of public and private parties. Its purpose is to provide research, technical assistance, and training to the federal land management, environmental and research agencies and their partners. The scope includes the biological, physical, social, and cultural sciences needed to address natural and cultural resource management issues at multiple scales and in an ecosystem context.

Each CESU is comprised of three key partners: federal agencies, host universities, and partner institutions (with a requirement of at least one minority institution in each region). Agreements provide Department of Defense (DoD) entities a mechanism by which they can partner with universities, state resources agencies or other federal agencies to comply with federal laws, executive orders, and regulations.

The CESU Network is coordinated by the National CESU Council comprised of representatives from each federal agency that signed the CESU Memorandum of Understanding (MOU). The Network is led by a National Coordinator. For more information, visit [www.cesu.psu.edu](http://www.cesu.psu.edu).

## Types of Projects

Ecosystem studies are broadly defined to include both natural and cultural resources efforts. Specific topics may include species monitoring, habitat restoration, archeological inventories, research and development, technical support, surveys, historic property or ecological damage assessments, and more.



*The CESU Network is organized into 17 biogeographic regions. DoD is a federal member of all 17 regions.*

## Partnership Objectives

- Provide resource managers with high-quality objective and independent research, technical assistance, and training.
- Deliver research and technical assistance that is timely, relevant to resource managers, and needed to develop and implement sound adaptive management approaches.
- Create and maintain effective partnerships to share resources and expertise.
- Encourage professional development of federal scientists, installation personnel, and students.
- Establish collaborative relations with partners and institutions; facilitate student involvement where appropriate.
- Manage federal resources effectively.

## DoD's Participation in the CESU Network

DoD became a CESU federal agency partner through an amendment to the MOU in 2000. The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) joined in 2005. DoD is currently a member of all 17 CESU regions, and membership fees are paid by the DoD Legacy Resource Management Program.

From fiscal year (FY) 2010-2023, DoD funded projects through the CESU Network totaling more than \$960 million. These projects have provided access to high quality scientists from the pool of more than 500 partners in the CESU Network. In addition, DoD's CESU projects have netted savings through cost avoidance of over \$185 million.



U.S. Department of Defense

**Enabling the Mission, Defending the Resources**  
*Department of Defense Legacy Resource Management Program*

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## How to Use CESU Agreements

A single cooperative agreement provides the basis for initiating cooperative projects among participating federal agencies and partner institutions, a detailed explanation of the conditions, and provisions governing all projects in each CESU. The steps for DoD to initiate a project are as follows:

- A Command's Grants Officer issues a Request for Statement of Interest (RSOI) for each proposed CESU project to be initiated by DoD.
- The RSOI is posted on the host university's website and sent to DoD's Regional Reps.
- The installation requesting the work and the CESU Project Office evaluate submitted SOIs.
- CESU members found qualified to perform are sent a Request for Proposal, which is evaluated by the installation and CESU Office.
- The Grants Officer awards the cooperative agreement to the selected partner(s).
- Installations may use the Grants Officer of their choice. USACE is available to installations without an alternative.
- A summary of all funded projects must be sent to the National DoD POC at the end of the FY.

\* All partner institutions within a CESU region may submit a proposal directly to DoD (Legacy, SERDP, ESTCP). In such cases, competition is not required.

## Benefits to DoD

- Increased opportunities to leverage resources, and partnership opportunities among federal agencies, universities, and scientists.
- Increased access to high quality research, technical, and education assistance for both natural and cultural resource issues.
- Broad multidisciplinary problem-solving at several ecological scales.
- Professional development opportunities for agency scientists and employees.
- A reduced, Network-wide Finance and Administration (i.e., overhead) rate of 17.5%.
- Ability to use USACE to manage the cooperative agreement process.

## USACE Deadlines and Fees

(determined by USACE Grants Officer on an annual basis)

- New agreements: typically in June
- Bi-lateral modifications - Principal Investigator initiated: typically by July 15
- Unilateral modifications: typically by Sept. 1
- Funding must be received for new agreements or bi-lateral modifications by Sept. 15

**NOTE: Up to 6 option years are allowable for new awards; consider adding options to all new awards.**

For USACE agreement processing fee schedule, see links in the Materials section at <https://www.denix.osd.mil/nr/focus-areas/partnerships/cooperative-ecosystem-studies-units-national-network/index.html>.

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## DoD National CESU Program Managers

Ryan Orndorff, [ryan.b.orndorff.civ@mail.mil](mailto:ryan.b.orndorff.civ@mail.mil)

Liz Galli-Noble, [elizabeth.j.galli-noble.civ@mail.mil](mailto:elizabeth.j.galli-noble.civ@mail.mil)

## DoD CESU Regional Representatives

- Alaska, Matt Sprau  
[matthew.h.sprau.civ@army.mil](mailto:matthew.h.sprau.civ@army.mil)
- Californian, Kim O'Connor  
[kimberly.a.oconnor16.civ@us.navy.mil](mailto:kimberly.a.oconnor16.civ@us.navy.mil)
- Chesapeake Watershed, Chris Petersen  
[christopher.e.petersen4.civ@us.navy.mil](mailto:christopher.e.petersen4.civ@us.navy.mil)
- Colorado Plateau, Robert Knight  
([Robert.Knight.33@us.af.mil](mailto:Robert.Knight.33@us.af.mil)) and Russ Lawrence  
([clair.lawrence@us.af.mil](mailto:clair.lawrence@us.af.mil))
- Desert Southwest, Vanessa Shoblock  
[vanessa.m.shoblock.civ@us.navy.mil](mailto:vanessa.m.shoblock.civ@us.navy.mil)
- Great Basin, Robert Knight  
([Robert.Knight.33@us.af.mil](mailto:Robert.Knight.33@us.af.mil)) and Russ Lawrence  
([clair.lawrence@us.af.mil](mailto:clair.lawrence@us.af.mil))
- Great Lakes-Northern Forest, Ray Rainbolt  
[Raymond.E.Rainbolt.civ@army.mil](mailto:Raymond.E.Rainbolt.civ@army.mil)
- Great Plains, Zach Rigg  
[zachary.rigg@us.af.mil](mailto:zachary.rigg@us.af.mil)
- Great Rivers, Zach Rigg  
[zachary.rigg@us.af.mil](mailto:zachary.rigg@us.af.mil)
- Gulf Coast, Vacant
- Hawaii-Pacific Islands, Kapua Kawelo  
([hilary.k.kawelo.civ@army.mil](mailto:hilary.k.kawelo.civ@army.mil)) and Jennifer Horeg  
([jennifer.a.horeg.civ@us.navy.mil](mailto:jennifer.a.horeg.civ@us.navy.mil))
- North Atlantic Coast, Ray Rainbolt  
[Raymond.E.Rainbolt.civ@army.mil](mailto:Raymond.E.Rainbolt.civ@army.mil)
- Pacific Northwest, Todd Zuchowski  
[todd.a.zuchowski.civ@army.mil](mailto:todd.a.zuchowski.civ@army.mil)
- Piedmont-South Atlantic Coast, Chris Petersen  
[christopher.e.petersen4.civ@us.navy.mil](mailto:christopher.e.petersen4.civ@us.navy.mil)
- Rocky Mountains, Jim Allen  
([James.P.Allen@usace.army.mil](mailto:James.P.Allen@usace.army.mil)) and Hany Zaghloul  
([Hany.h.zaghloul@usace.army.mil](mailto:Hany.h.zaghloul@usace.army.mil))
- South Florida-Caribbean, Joshua Friers  
[joshua.friers.2@us.af.mil](mailto:joshua.friers.2@us.af.mil)
- Southern Appalachian Mountains, Jim Allen  
([James.P.Allen@usace.army.mil](mailto:James.P.Allen@usace.army.mil)) and Hany Zaghloul  
([Hany.h.zaghloul@usace.army.mil](mailto:Hany.h.zaghloul@usace.army.mil))

## USACE CESU Financial Points of Contact

Fort Worth District:

Program Manager - Lori Kruse-Johnson

([Lori.M.Kruse-Johnson@usace.army.mil](mailto:Lori.M.Kruse-Johnson@usace.army.mil))

## Navy CESU Financial Points of Contact

Several NAVFAC commands will process CESU agreements. Check with your Navy POC.