



DoD Natural Resources Program

Enabling the Mission, Defending the Resources

**Mapping, Optimization of Controls, and Reduction of Fenceline Impacts of
Fugitive Dust Emissions from DoD Roads, Trails, and Training Areas:
Demonstration of Tools in Practical Applications**

November 18, 2021

Please mute your phones.



Audio Dial-In: 800-300-3070

Participant Code: 642-508-534

www.denix.osd.mil/nr/

Twitter: @DoDNatRes

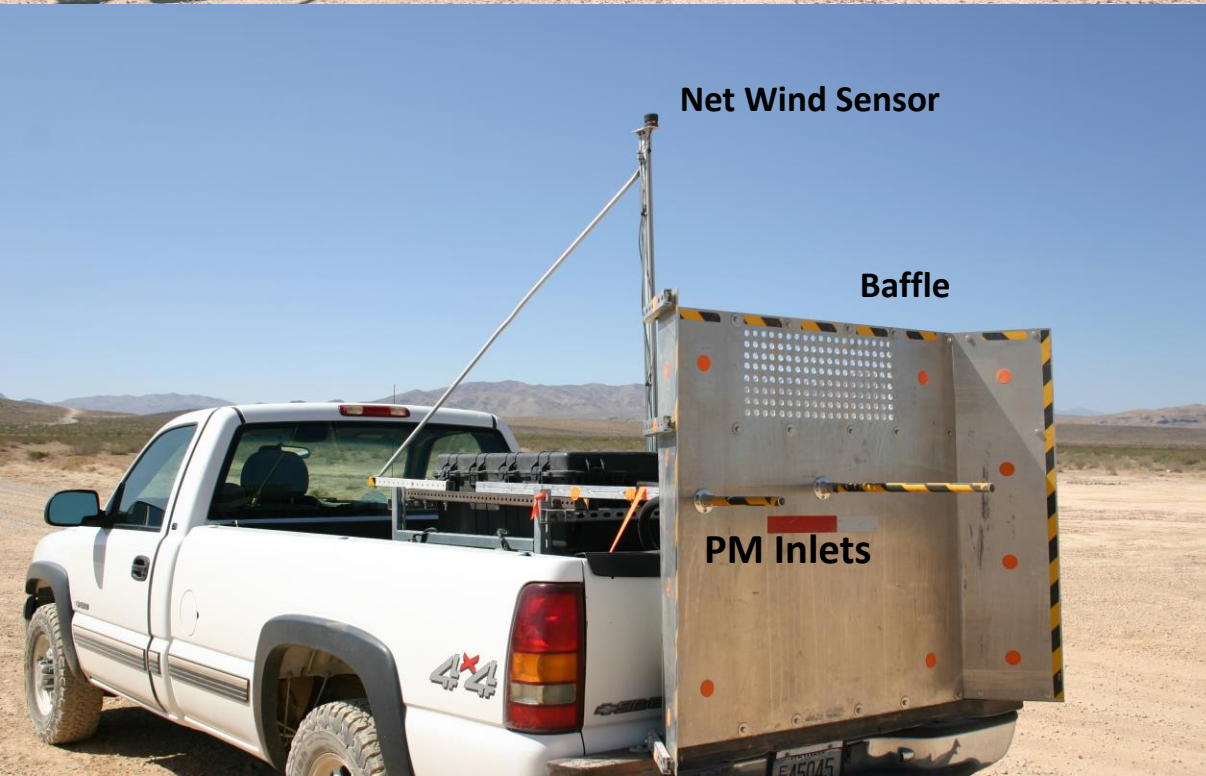
Environmental Security Technology Certification Program (ESTCP)



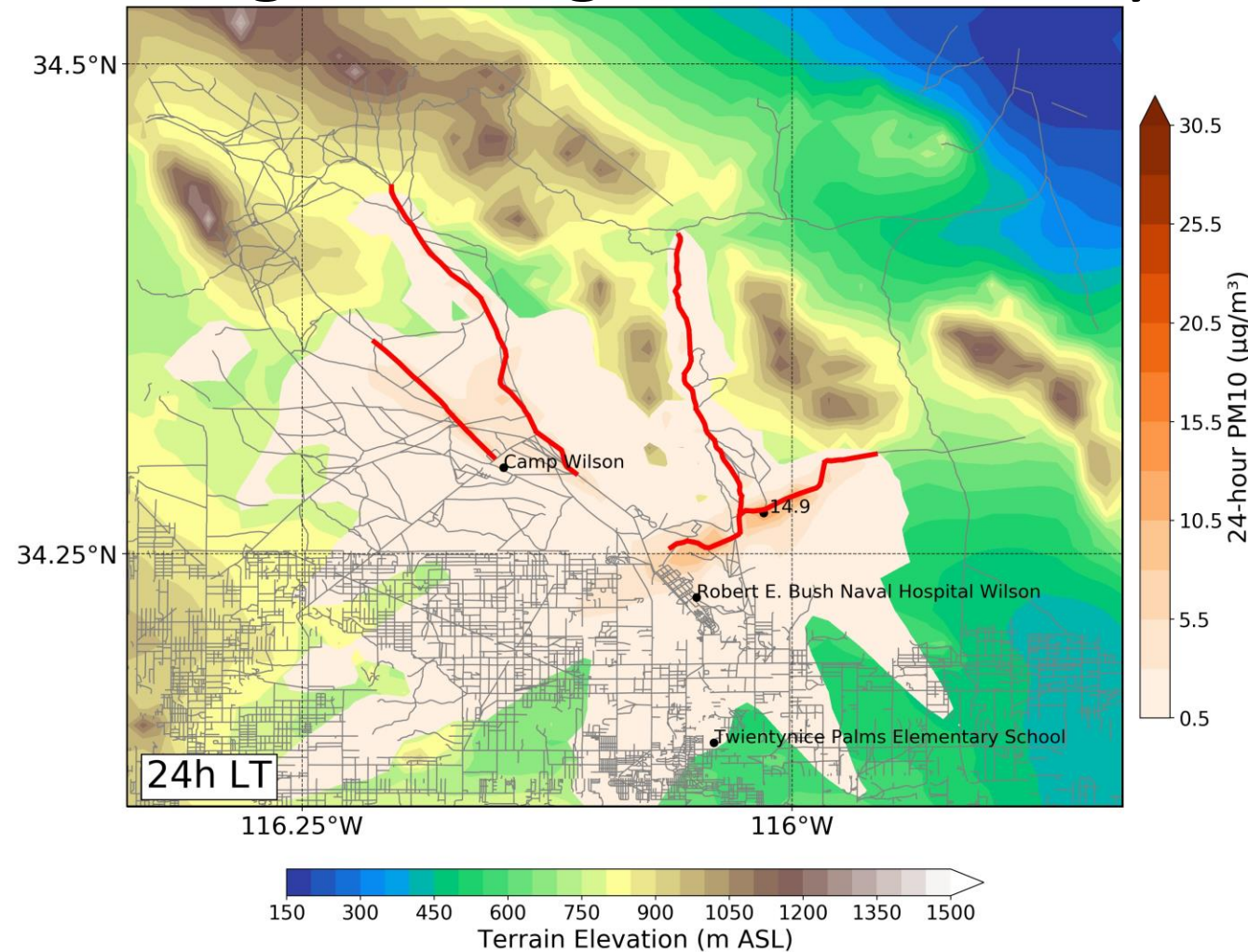
Project Team

- **Dust-Solve LLC, Henderson, Nevada**
 - Lead organization
 - Nevada Limited Liability Company
- **DRI: Desert Research Institute, Reno & Las Vegas, Nevada**
 - Non-profit research institute
 - Part of the Nevada System of Higher Education

TRAKER[®]



Practical Application: Mapping PM_{10} created by testing/training vehicle activity



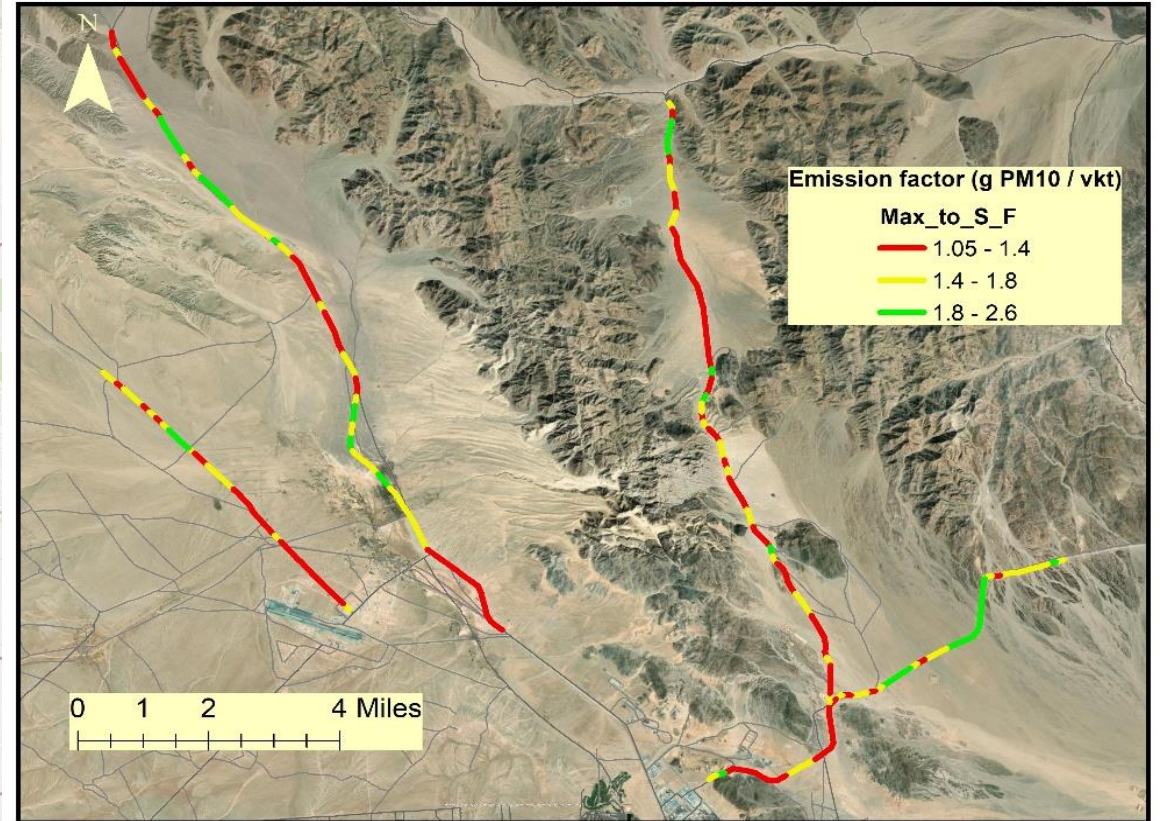
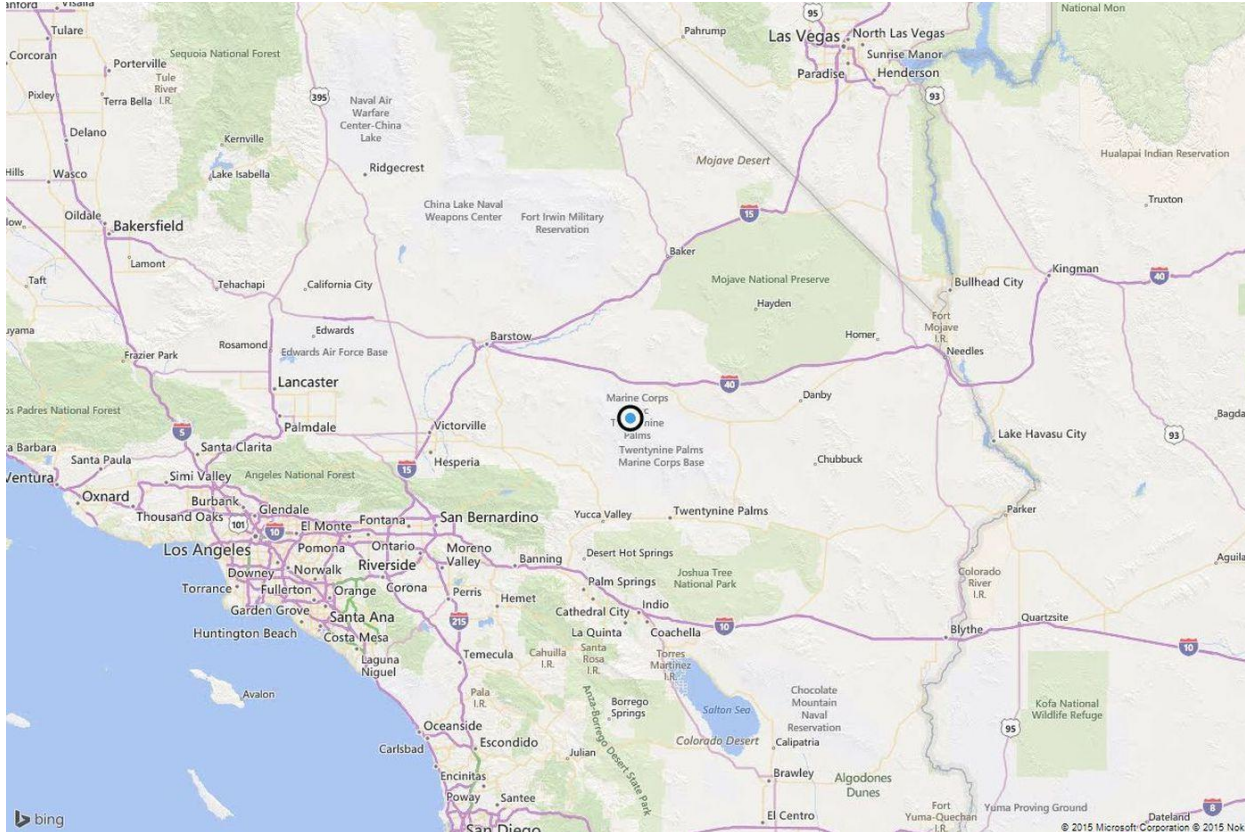
Technical Objectives

- **Demonstrate practicality of patented TRAKER technology for DoD installations where fugitive dust is a concern.**
- **Upgrade TRAKER platform for improved operability, real-time data quality assurance metrics, and data analysis.**
- **Quantify measurement repeatability.**
- **Standardize the TRAKER measurement format for consistent use across DoD facilities.**
- **Demonstrate TRAKER linked with AERMOD can be used to identify source area impacts at other locations (e.g., residences, offices, fence-line, downwind populations).**

Performance Objectives

- **Demonstrate repeatability of TRAKER measurements – 20% target.**
- **TRAKER engineering – DC power, integrated filter sampling, real-time quality control algorithms during data collection**
- **Assess environmental bias effects on measurements.**
- **Demonstrate TRAKER can quantify applied dust control effectiveness.**
- **AERMOD dispersion model accepts TRAKER data, incorporates meteorological data, outputs data on PM generated by vehicle activity**

Test Site: Marine Corps Air Ground Combat Center (MCAGCC), Twentynine Palms, CA



55 km unpaved roads

Range of conditions and road surface characteristics

Roads divided in 253 test segments (200-240 m in length)

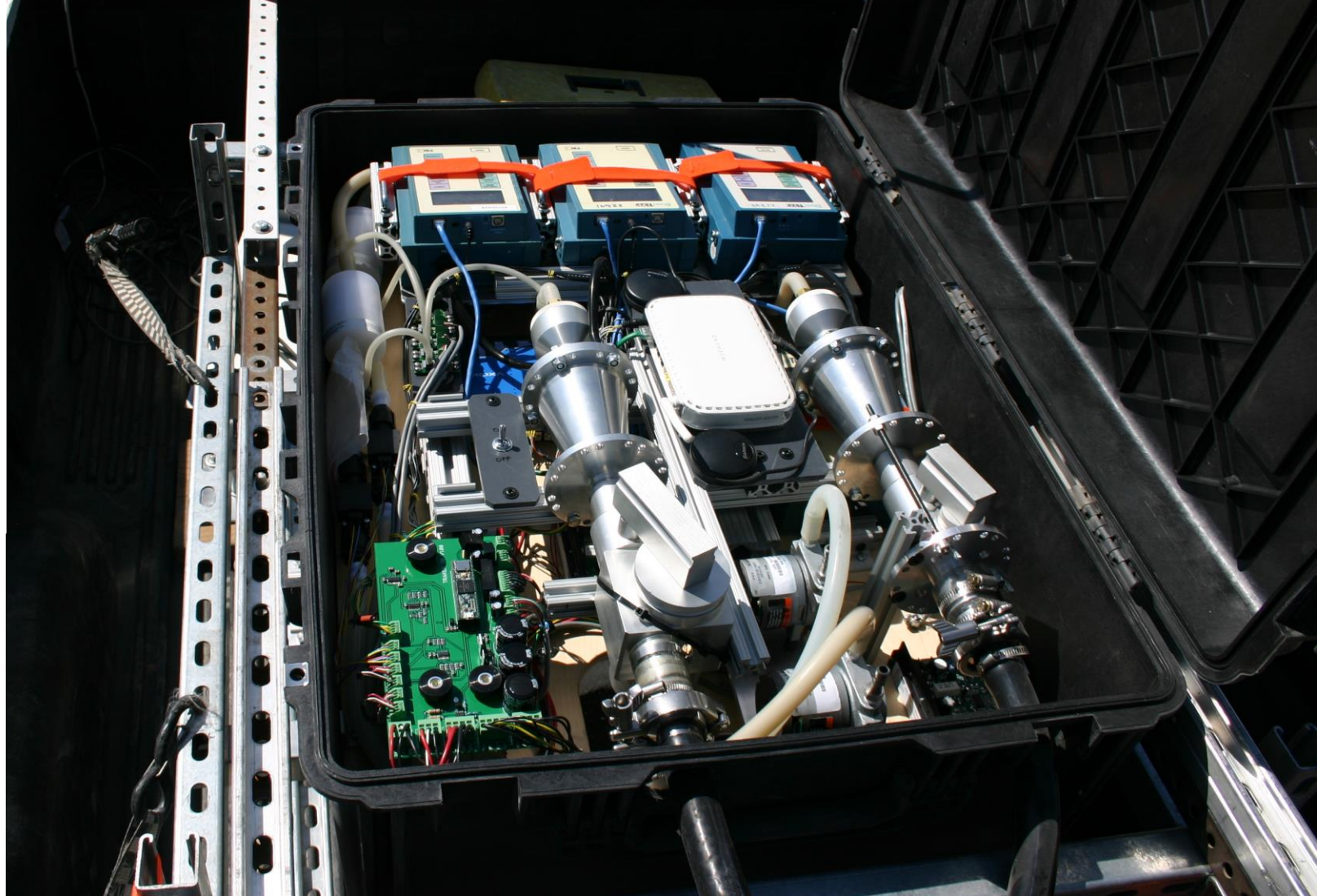
TRAKER Engineering

- Instrument package fits within standard pick up
- Wake conditioning baffle
- User interface:
 - ❖ Turn-key startup
 - ❖ Preloaded maps and instructions
 - ❖ On-the-fly data quality checking and information



TRAKER Engineering

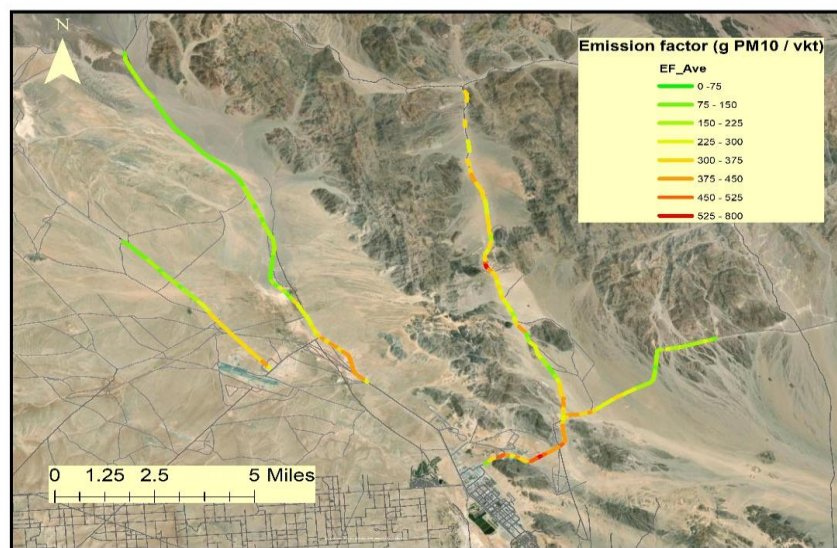
- ❖ DC Power management
- ❖ Real-time mass flow controls
- ❖ Instruments in travel-hardened case
- ❖ Fast assembly
- ❖ Federal Reference Method PM_{10} and $PM_{2.5}$ sampler for collecting physical samples



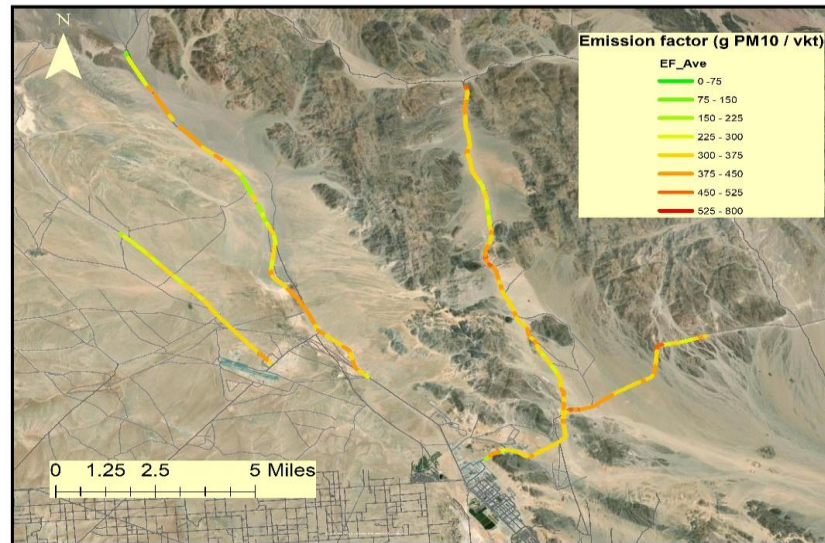
On Site Testing: Emission Factor Variability

- ❖ October 2018 - September 2020
- ❖ Traversed 4 times (2 Roundtrips) per site visit
- ❖ Seven site visits 2018-2020 (total travel distance \approx 1540 km)

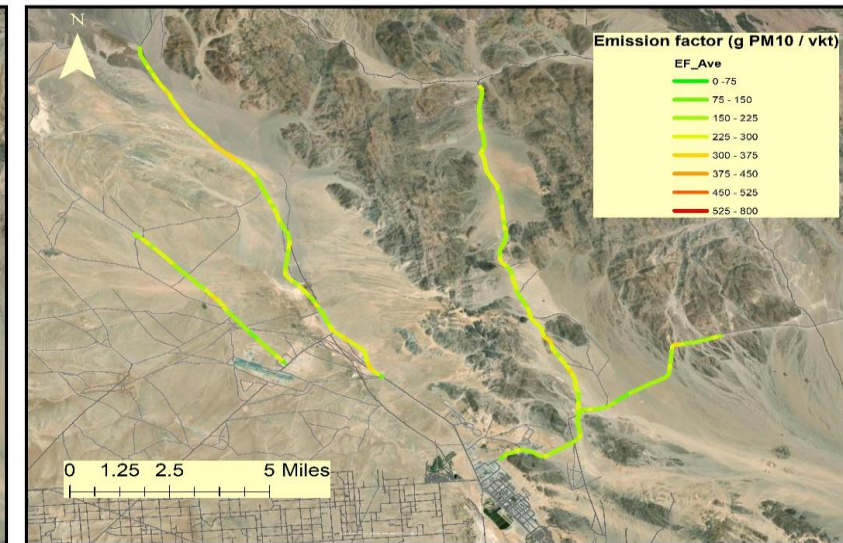
May 1-2, 2019



July 17-18, 2019

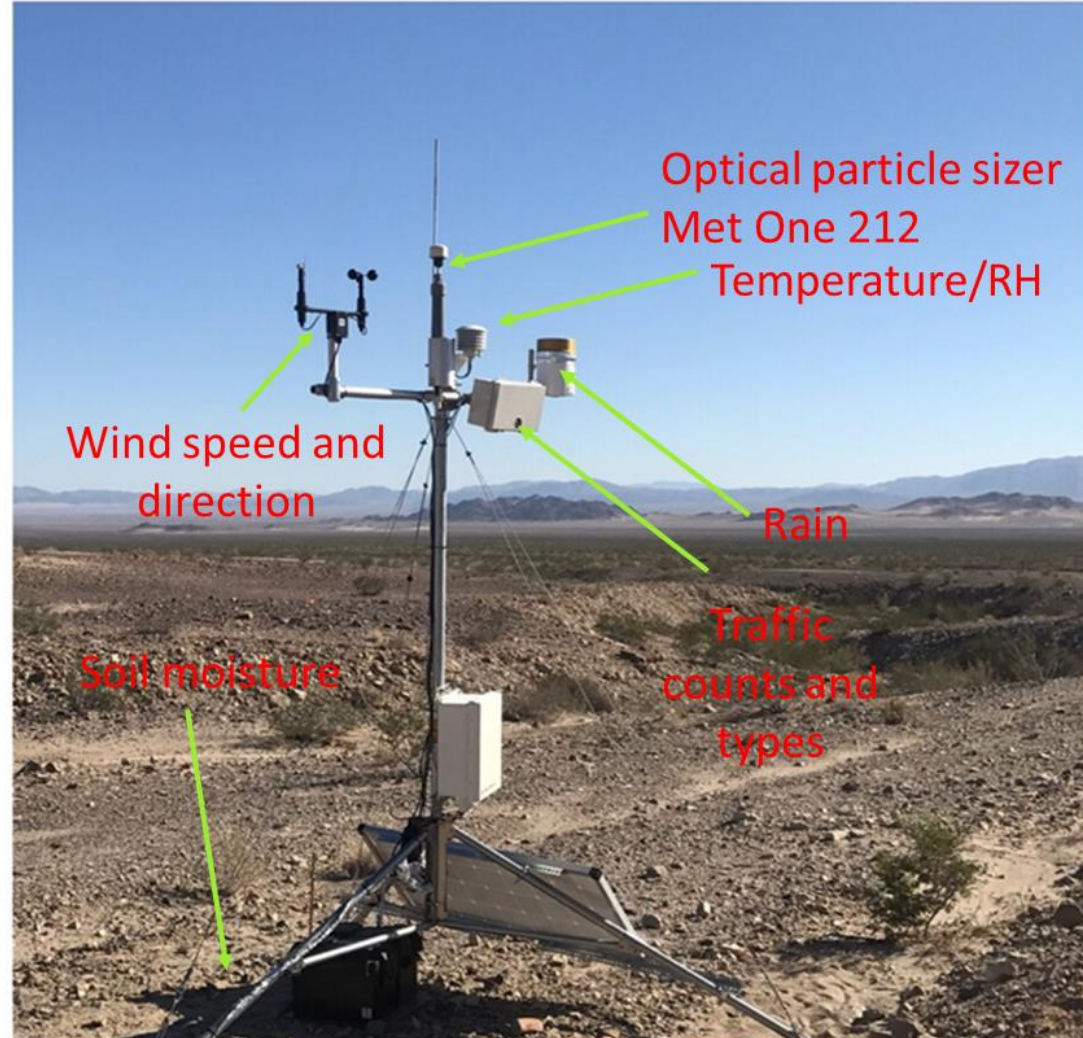


September 9-10, 2020



Emission Factor Variability & Environmental Bias Effect

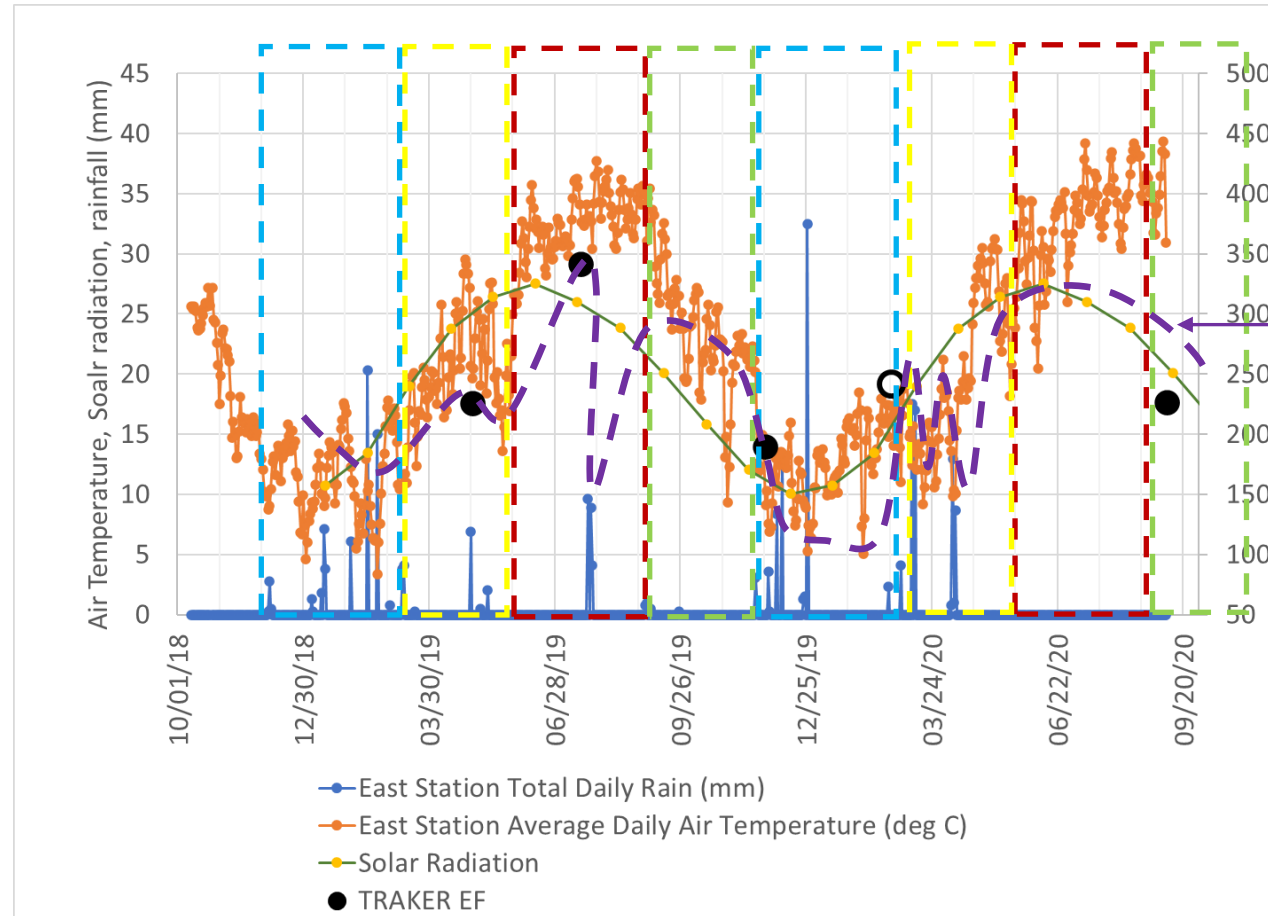
- **Environmental Monitoring to detect seasonal bias in EF (2 stations, 2 years of continuous monitoring)**



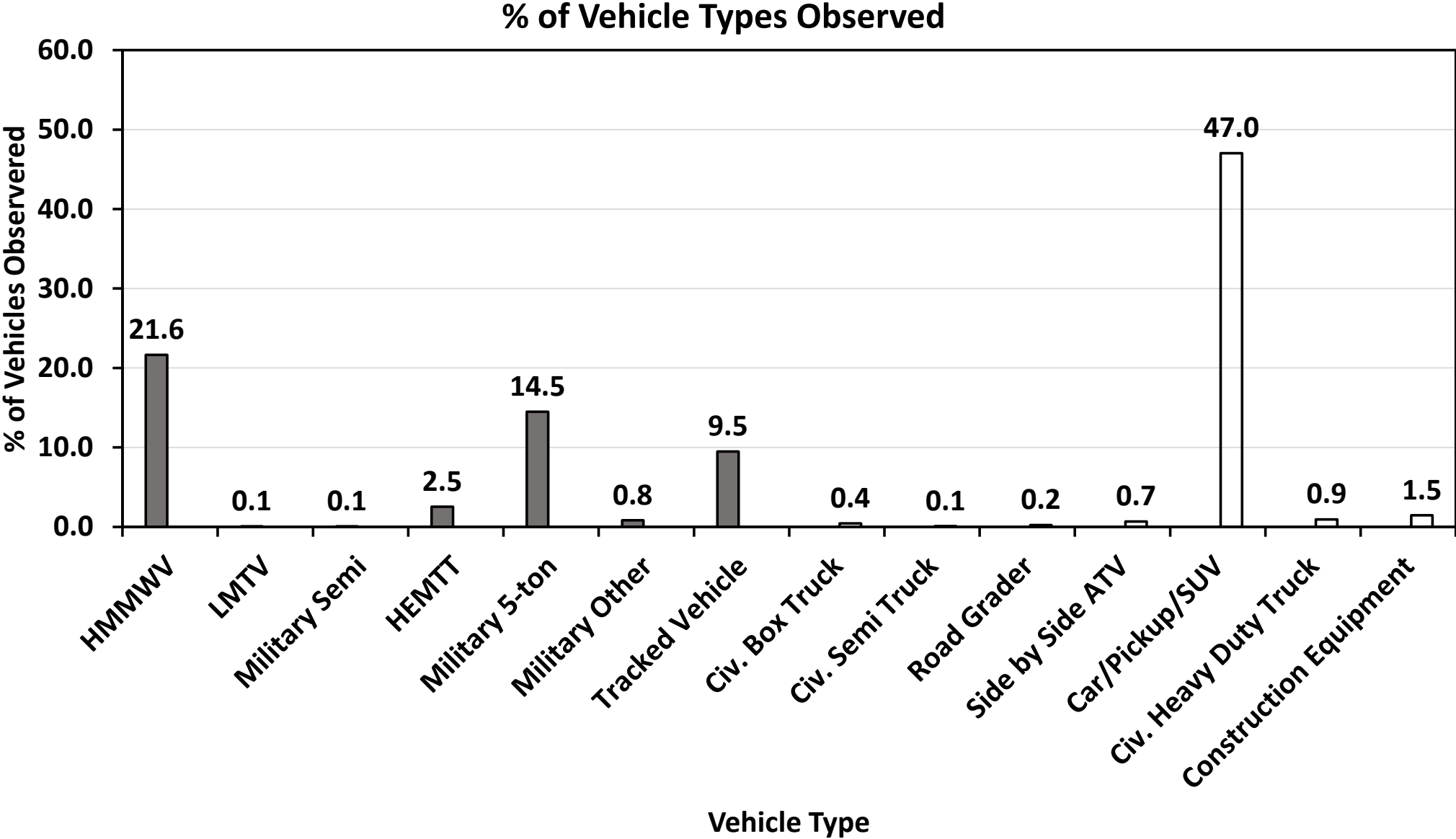
Meteorology, Dust Concentration, and Vehicle Activity Monitoring (Credit: Eddie Valls)

Emission Factor Variability & Environmental Bias Effect

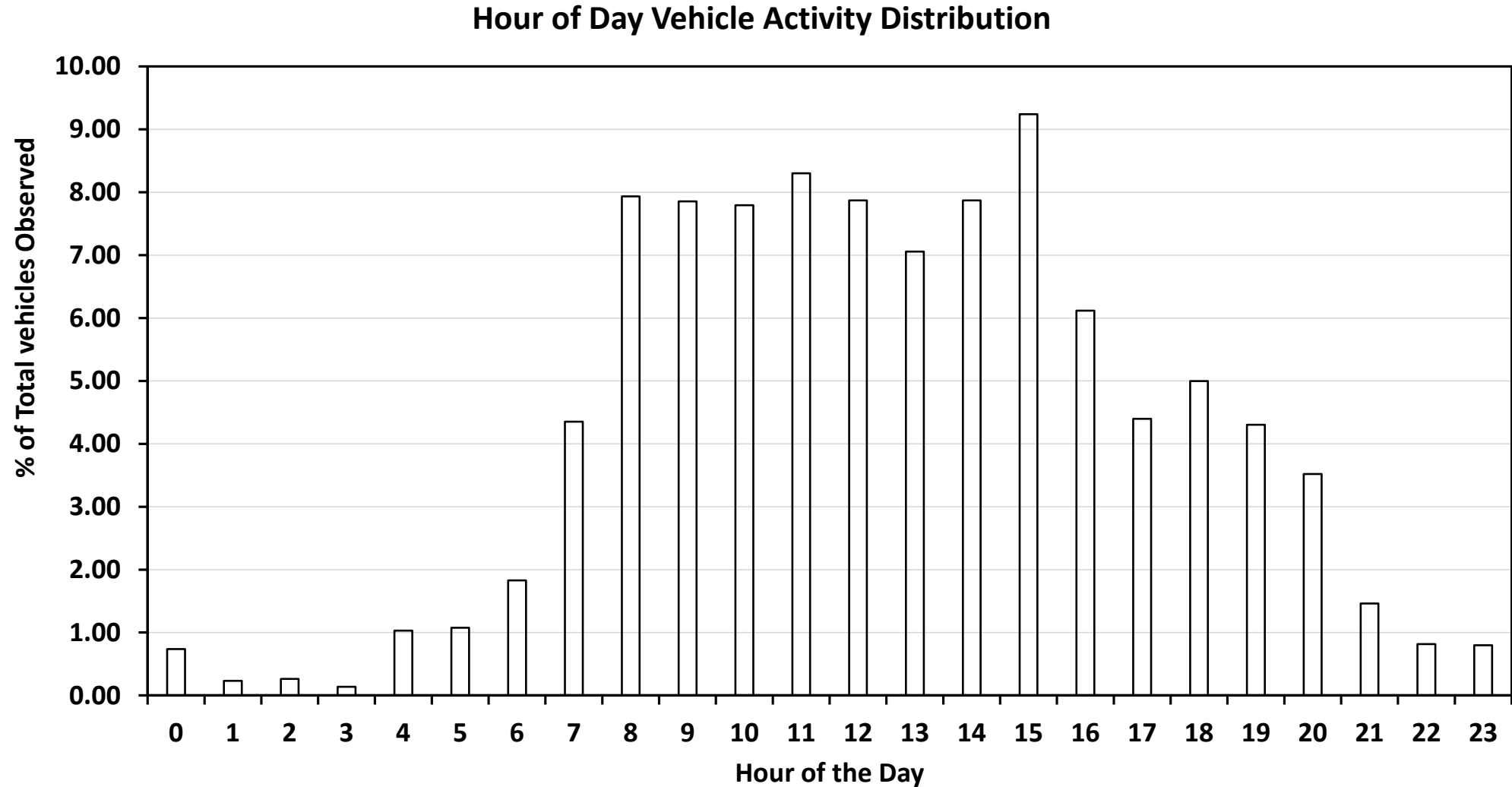
- ❖ Emission factors can be modified by season using multi-season TRAKER data
- ❖ Or correction factors developed based on meteorological data (requires on-site data and sampling around rain events)



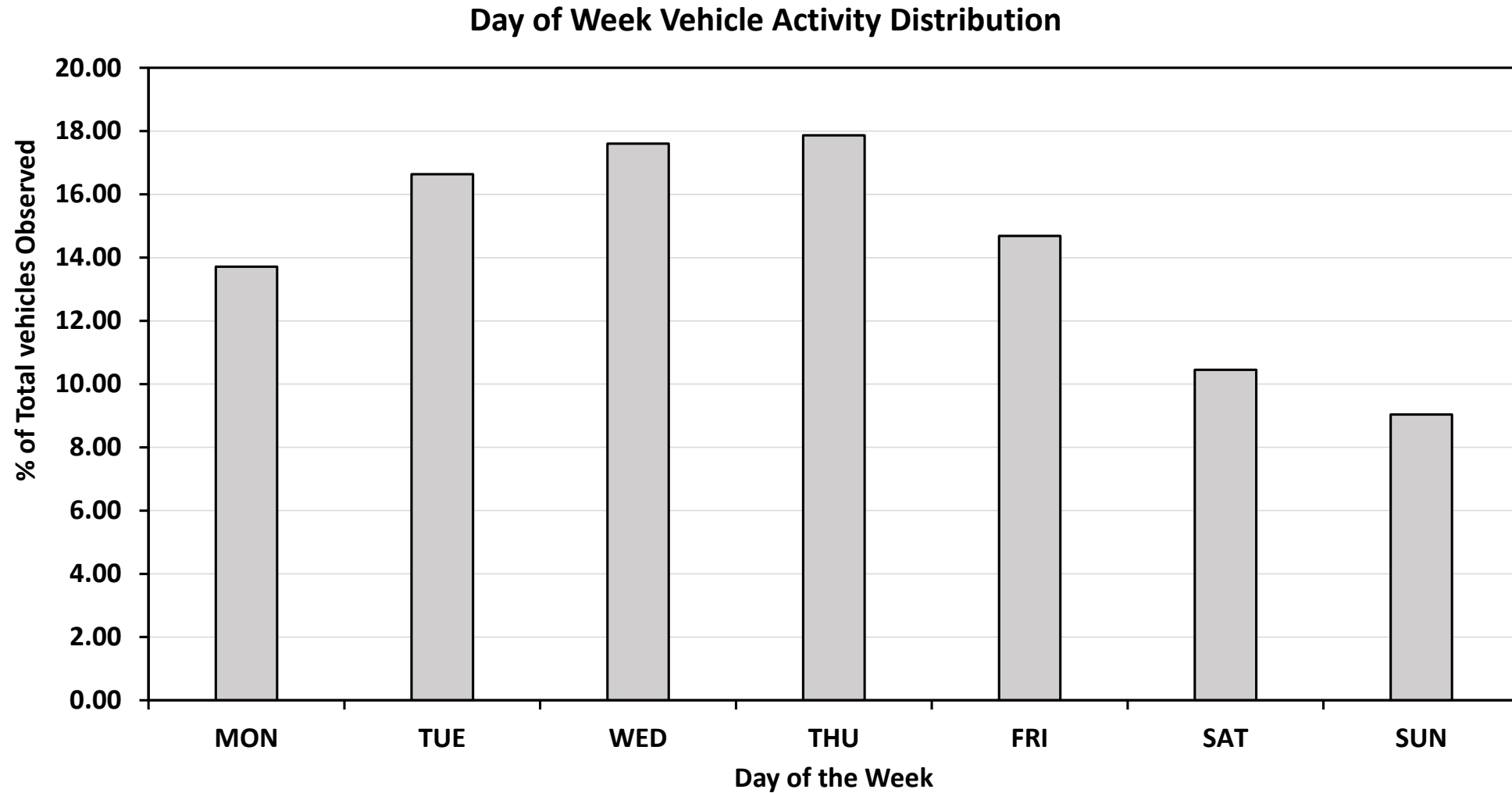
Vehicle Fleet Characteristics – 29 Palms



Vehicle Fleet Characteristics – 29 Palms



Vehicle Fleet Characteristics – 29 Palms



Linking Emission with Dispersion Modeling

Emission
potential
(TRAKER)

Emission
potential
(TRAKER) + Vehicle
Activity = Emissions
Inventory

Emission
potential
(TRAKER) + Vehicle
Activity + Meteorology + AERMOD
Dispersion Model-
(EPA Approved;
DRI interfase) = Air Quality
Impacts and
Planning

TRAKER data

- Georeferenced emissivity data for an installation
- TRAKER scaling factors for other vehicles
- Seasonal bias factors

Category	TRAKER Multiplier	Vehicles in Category	Gross Vehicle Weight Class (kg)
Civilian	0.8	car/pickup/SUV	<4000
Heavy Payload	11.5	Semi-trucks, HEMMT	35000-55000
Medium Payload	4.2	LMTV, 5-ton, road construction	19000-35000
Light Payload	1.2	HMMVW, heavy duty service truck, box truck	4000-10000
Heavy Tracked	19	M1 Abrams	>50000
Medium Tracked	9.5	Tracked	<50000
Side-by-Side	0.33	ATV	<2000

Vehicle Activity Data

		Overnight 1	Overnight 2	Overnight 3	Morning 1	Morning 2	Midday 1	Afternoon 1	Afternoon 2
	Activity times	21-0 LT	0-3 LT	3-6 LT	6-9 LT	9-11 LT	11-14 LT	14-17 LT	17-21 LT
Category (Number Vehicles)	Civilian	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0
	Heavy payload Transport	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
	Medium payload Transport	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
	Light payload Transport	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0
	Heavy Tracked	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
	Medium tarcked vehicle	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0
	SideBySide	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0

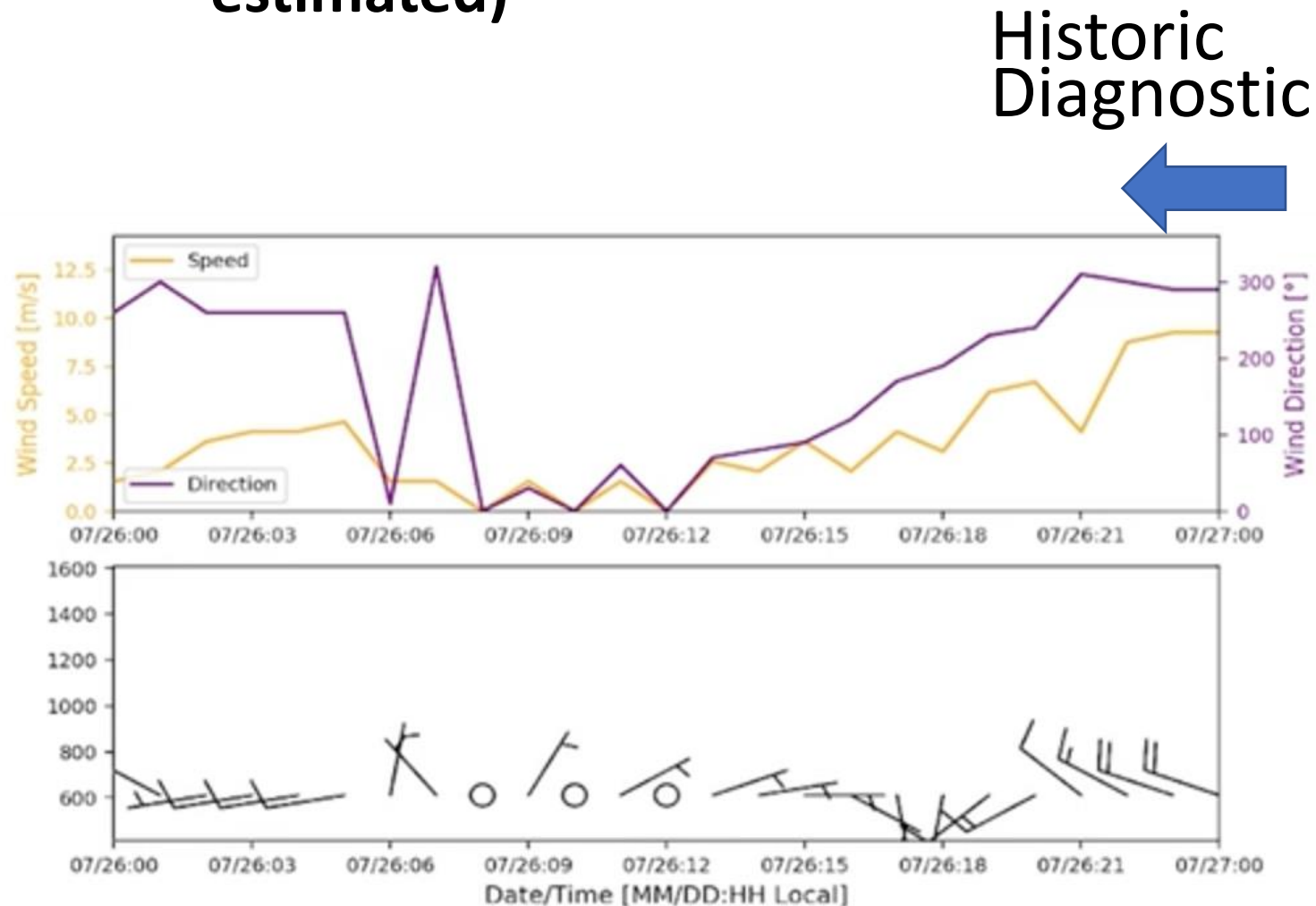
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```
Period='...STARTEND 19 07 26 19 07 26' # YY MM DD (start, end); Diagnostic for Jan-Nov, 2019
UTCtoLocal=7#
#Prepare surface and upper-air station data (run only once! Set to False after first run to same time')
diagnostic=True
prognostic=False
#Vehicule Distribution; everytime one changes from Normal to Scenario one needs to set RemakeEmissionsFile to True and rerun AERMOD (runAERMOD=True)
NormalVehicleDistribution=True
EmissionScenario=False
EmissionScenarioName='Vic.ShiftedMorning1'
```

Meteorological Data

- Airports, on-site, upper-air soundings (nearby is best, but can be estimated)



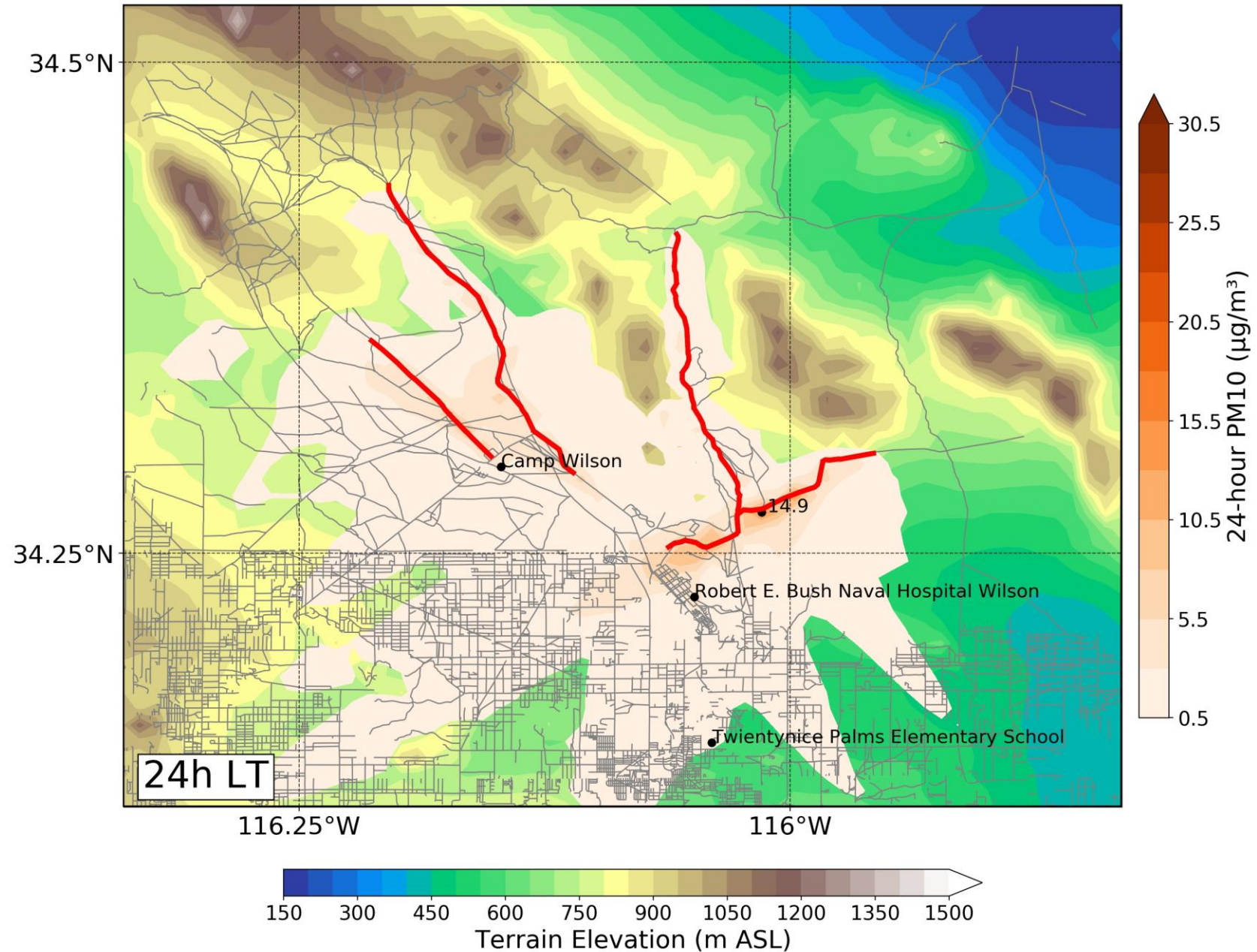
Future Prognostic



Real-time forecast
NCEP GFS, NAM or
WRF-based DRI products

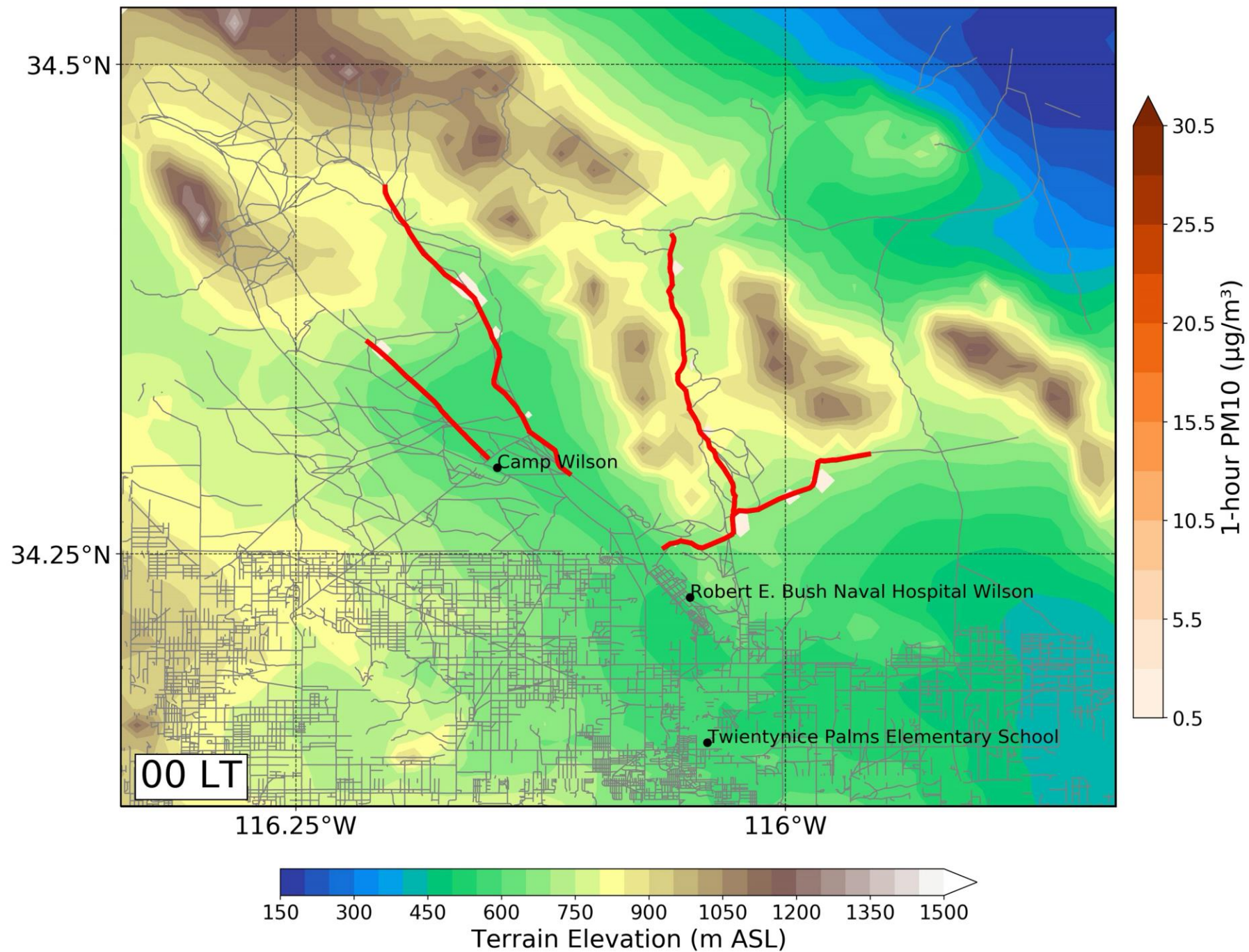
Model Products

24-hour PM₁₀
July 26, 2019



Model Products

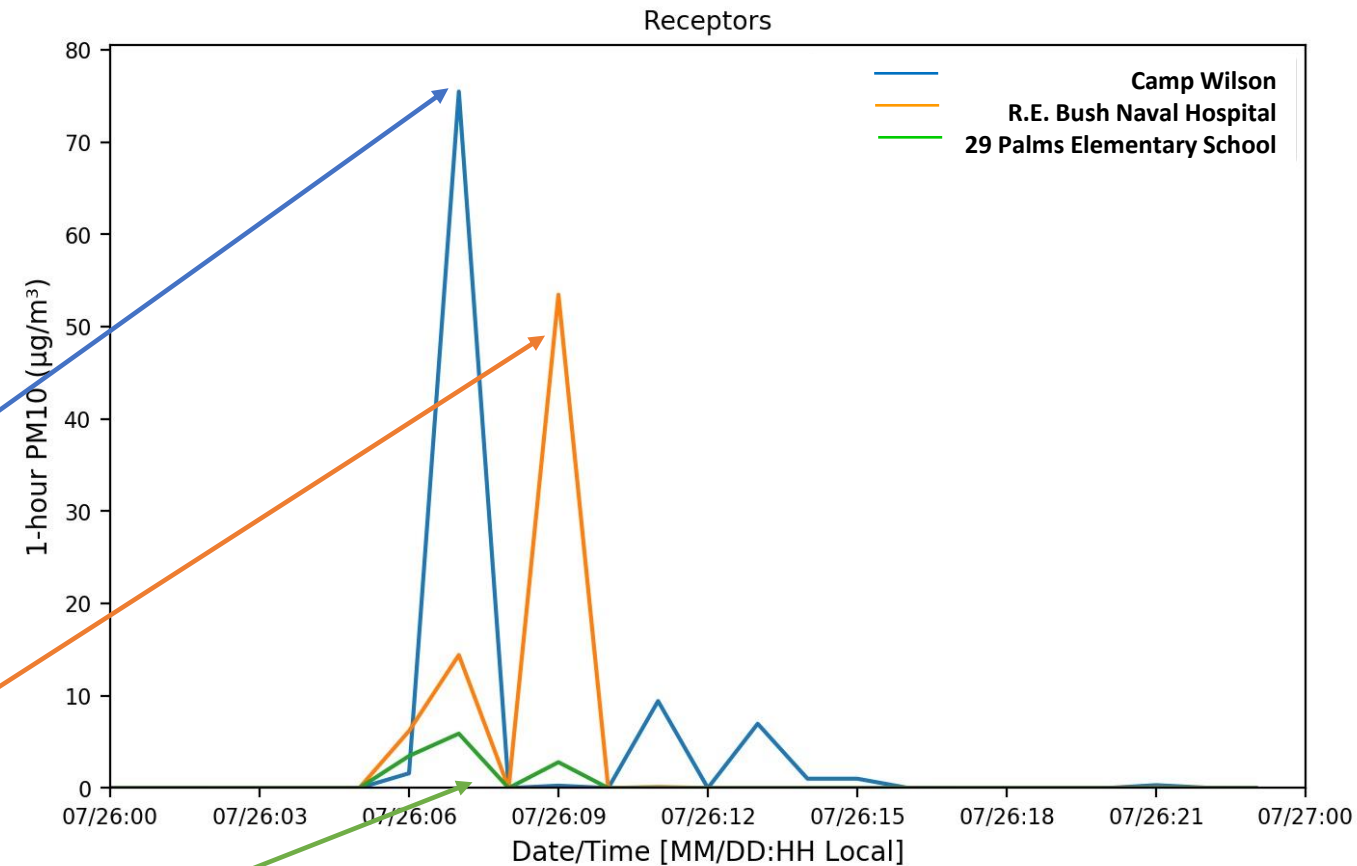
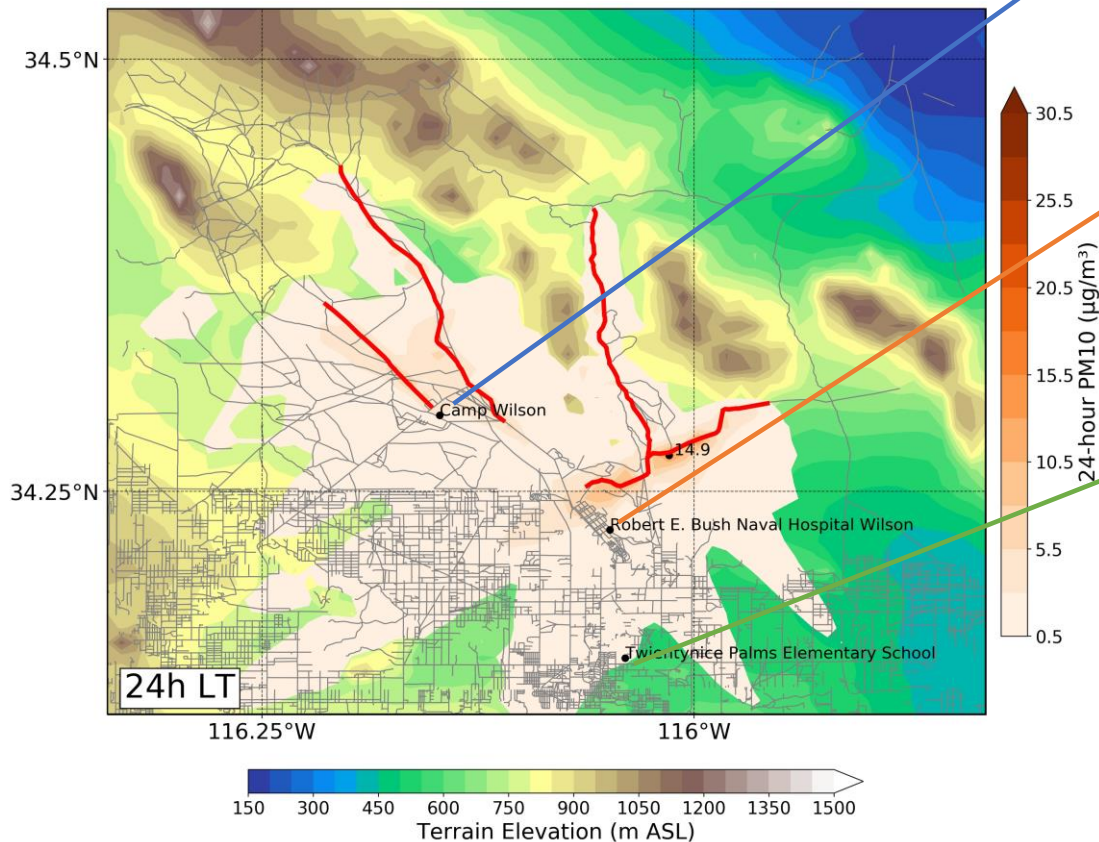
Hourly PM₁₀



Model Products

Hourly PM₁₀ at receptors of interest

July 26, 2019, 0-23:59 (Local Time)

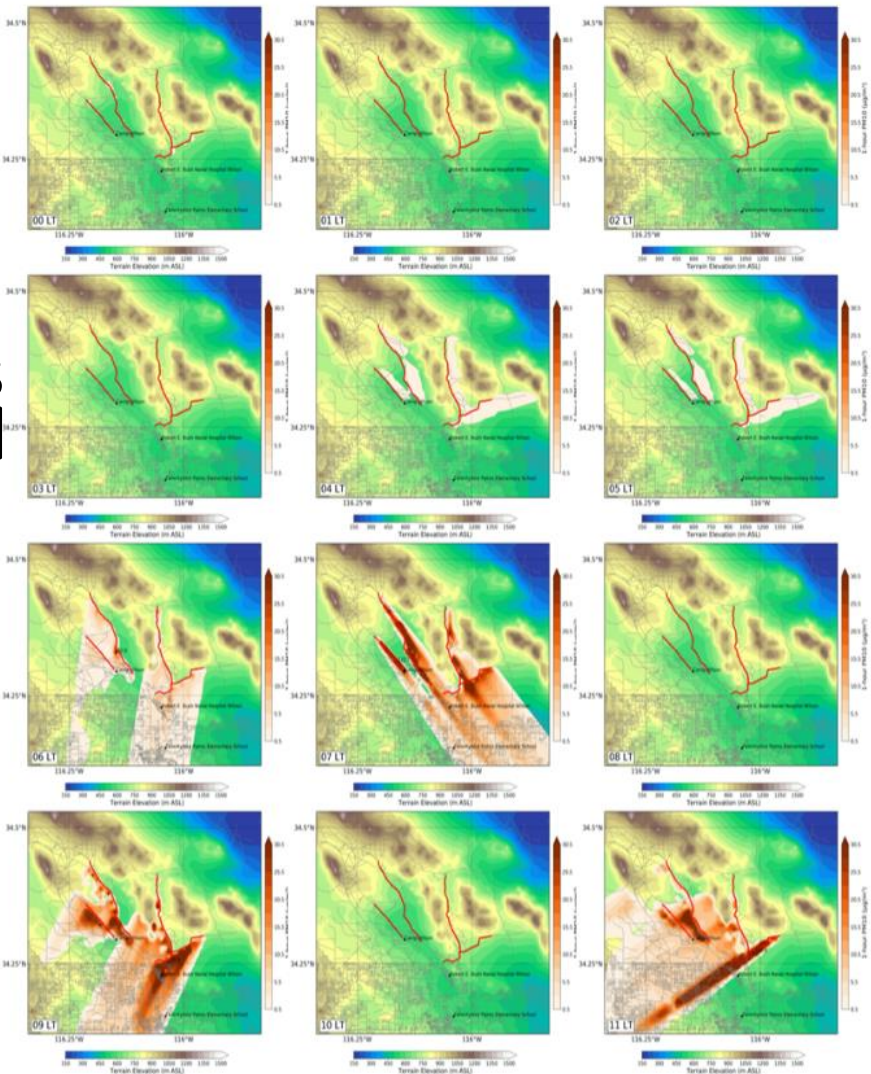


Model Products

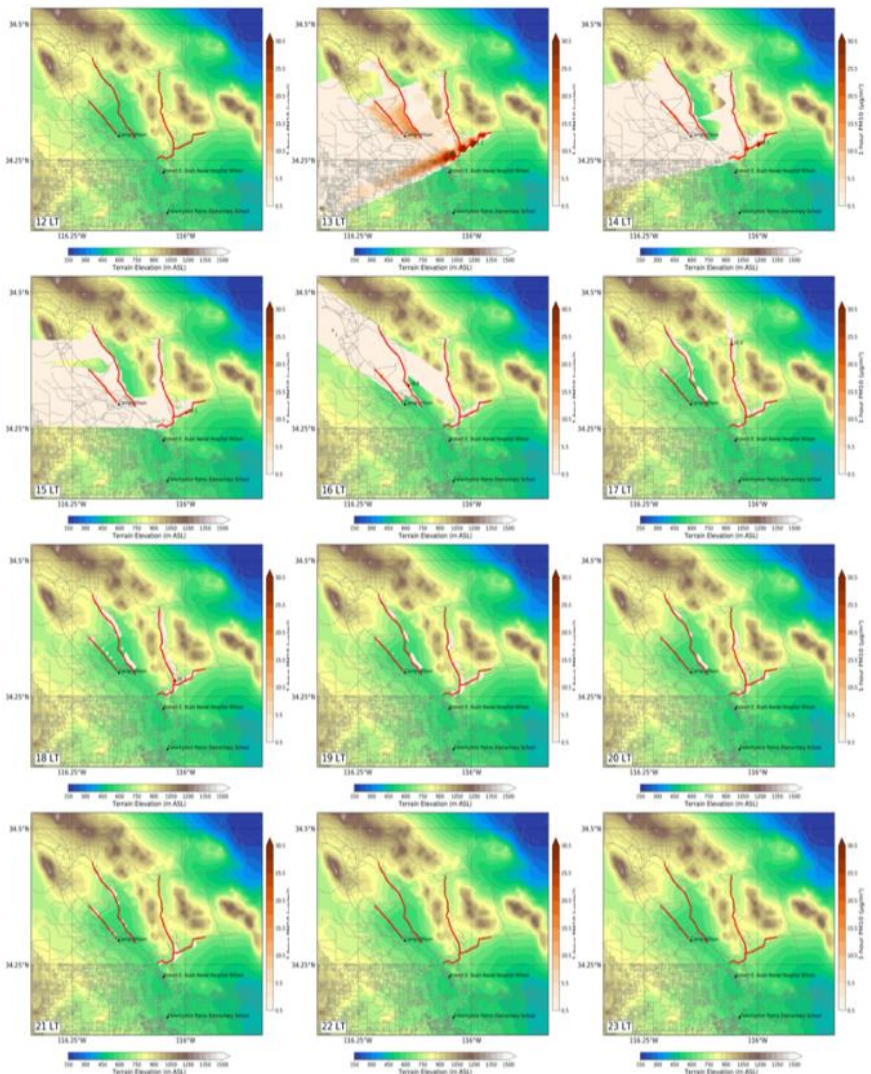
ESTCP Project
Dispersion modeling: AERMOD - VERSION 18081
Emissions unpaved roads and PM10 concentrations

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Dispersion modeling: AERMOD - VERSION 18081
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(IV) HOURLY RECEPTOR MAPS:



(IV) HOURLY RECEPTOR MAPS (cont...):

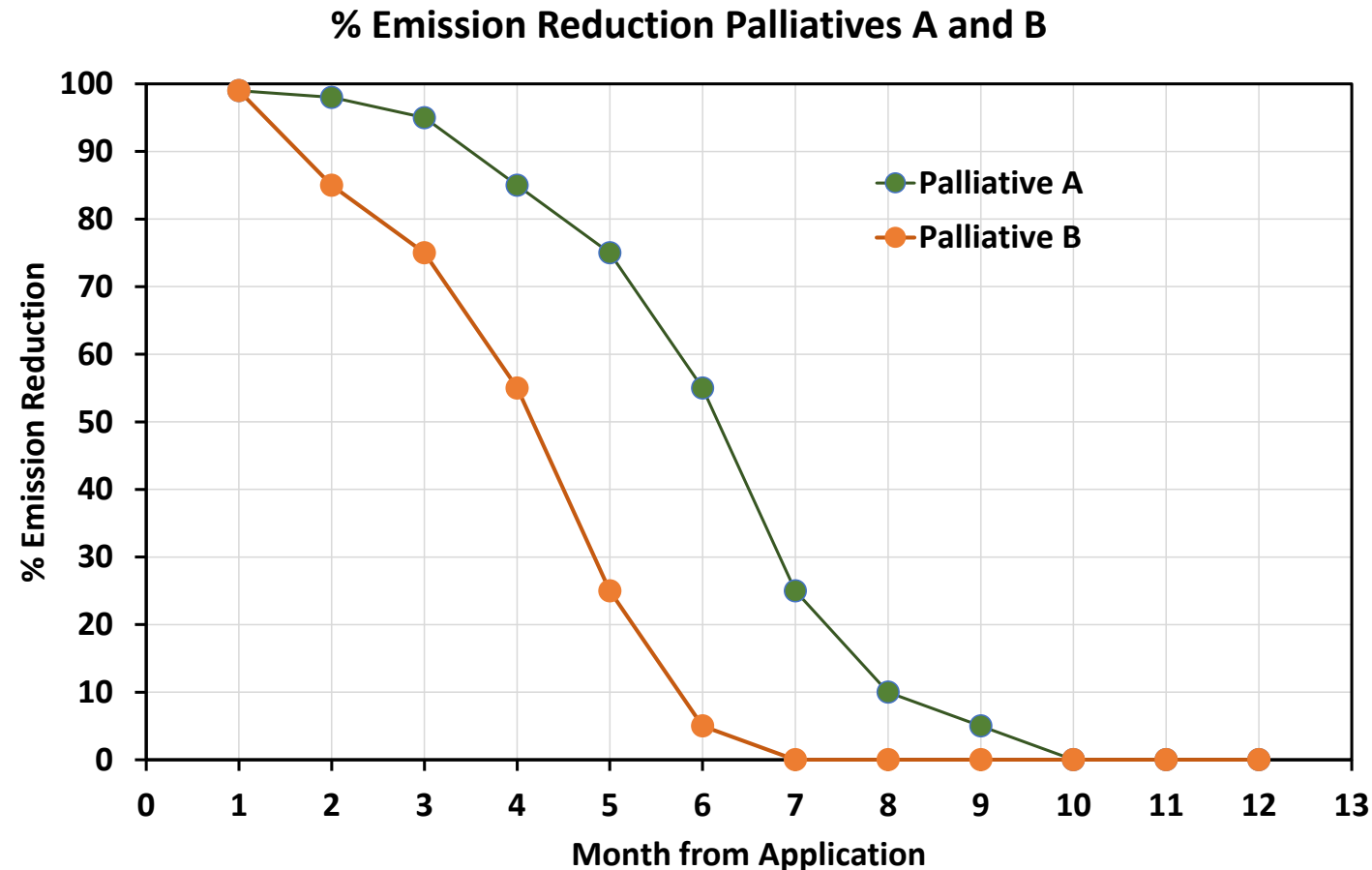


PDF Report
Function produces
maps as requested

Dust Palliative Effectiveness Evaluation

- Repeat measurements of emissivity, treated and untreated are used to define an effectiveness curve through time

$$\%ER = \left(1 - \left[\frac{Treated\ EF}{Untreated\ EF}\right]\right) \times 100$$



Cost Model for TRAKER – Based on 29 Palms experience

Cost Element	Data Tracked During Demonstration	Costs
Initial Planning/Training/Site Visit	Hours of labor	\$25K
	Travel/per diem	
Daily Usage Rate (DUR)	Usage days	\$5K
	Hours of labor	
	Vehicle Maintenance	
Meteorological/PM/Vehicle Monitoring (2 years)	Instrument costs/maintenance	\$50K
	Communications	
	Hours of labor (QA/QC, analysis)	
Vehicle Classification Inventory	Hours of labor (QA/QC, analysis)	\$30-\$50K
Emission Inventory (PM emitted by installation)	Hours of labor (QA/QC, analysis)	\$25K
Model Set Up (estimating effects of emissions)	Hours of labor	\$40-\$50K
Modeling runs for requested scenarios	Hours of labor	\$20-\$40K
Evaluating dust control effectiveness	DUR	\$20-\$80K
	Hours of labor (QA/QC, analysis)	
Annual support (following initial year) (e.g., update model inputs and runs)	Hours of labor (QA/QC, analysis)	\$15-\$20K
In Depth Training	Hours of labor	\$35K
	Travel/per diem	

- Except items in **red**, all activities can be performed by trained installation personnel (additional training: \$35K)
- In practice, cost to installation would vary between \$135K - \$420 depending on suite of services, with typical cost of \$200K for initial characterization/modeling + \$25K annually.

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